

Strategic Plans for Flood and Drought Management under Climate Change



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Department of Water Resources 28 January 2015



#### 1.Water Security

2.Strategic Plans for Flood & DroughtManagement3.Water Management Organizations

# National Water Security Definition

Water security is defined as the capacity of a population to safeguard sustainable access to adequate quantities of acceptable quality water for sustaining livelihoods, **human well-being, and socio-economic development,** for ensuring protection against waterborne **pollution** and water-related disasters, and for **preserving ecosystems** in a climate of peace and political stability. (UN-Water, 2013)



Sources: (UN-Water, 2013)



# Water Security in Thailand

1. Water for Livelihood (water consumption & water use) is uncovered in all rural communities and quality is inferior of standard.

2. Water for agriculture, currently, it can sufficiently supply in irrigated area (30 mil rai, 20% of 150 mil rai),however, climate change may affect in water volumes in different areas.



3. Increasing changes in cities are cause for risks in water shortage for economic in last year. Providing of water is needed to meet demand for expansion of the large communities and other economic activities.

4. Water for ecosystems and water pollution control can operate in some river basin, such as Chao Phraya and Mae Klong river basins (not cover all basins of Thailand)

5. Change of rain volume, frequency of the monsoon and intensity of storms are significant factors for drought and flood in South and Northeast regions. Currently, solutions for those problems change to use of non-structure measures.



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Management
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## Appointment of sub-committee 5 groups

Group 1The sub-committee for development and water resources<br/>management in North, Central, and East regionGroup 2The sub-committee for development and water resources<br/>management in North-East and South regionGroup 3Group 3The sub-<br/>committee for data and information systems for decision<br/>support

<u>Group 4</u> The sub-committee for development and water resources management related to organizations

# The Committee for stipulation of policies and water resources management

The main duties of the committee are about setting of policies and water resources plans, protecting and solving of flood, drought, and water quality problems in country, as well as proposing c projects

and measures related to water management.



River basin systems and stakeholder participation Strategic Plans ustering for Water rategy Management Resolution terms 2. Middle term resolutions v of river basins for future Cause searchning of river basins 3. Flood 4. Water qu (Upstream, middle stream and Management downstream) Identify 2010 to the stand internal factors 1. What problems (according to the time) 2. Clarity (places, quantity, time, frequency, and effects) O Action on non-action (nhysical

agement

Conceptual framework



#### Identification of drought problems

#### Analysis of drought problems





#### **Identification of water quality and severity**

Proportion

#### Water quality divides into 2 categories,

(Water Quality Index: WQI) consideration from 5 parameters: Dissolved Oxygen (DO), impurity in organic matter, bacteria of coliform, Bacteria in fecal-coliform, and ammonia-nitrogen<sup>rface water sources in Thailand</sup>

of water water quality East North Central North-East South sources Good 26 Kovnoi. Nonghan, Pha-sav Upper Ta-Wang, Ing, Koyyai Lam-Chi pee, Kok Trang. Upper Phatanee 51 Pina.Y Upper Chanburi Lower Ta-Loei. om,Na Chao Upper-Trad pee. Fair Phrava, Bang Lower Lamtaklon n Phakok Upper Phatanee. g Phetburi Phachinb Songkhla uri Lake 23 Borape Lower and Upper Chum-Lowerd Pond center of phon Lamtaklon and Chao Lower degradation q Rayong Phrava. Upper and







## Drought in 19 river



# Flood in 6 river













# (2) Analysis of causes

#### Statistic data

- 1. Physical river basin
- 2. Meteorology Hydrology
- 3.Soil and land use
- 4.Forest and watershed
- classes
- 5.Population, economic and sociality
- 6.Development of water
- resources in present
- 7.Demand of water

#### 8.Drought situations



#### **Spatial data**



# Integrated with all stakeholder for analysis of



















Strategic plans and measures of

# (4) clustering of projects



### (5) Water management plans



Indicators

- 1. Right solution
- 2. Sustainable solutions
- 3. Appropriation (benefits-impacts-saving)
- 4. Project results (output / outcome)



Restore of watershed and prevent of soil

water

Resolve of water shortage of consumption

Resolve of water shortage for agriculture and industrial sectors





Prevent and mitigate of flood

Increase of efficient

management

Prevent and

resolve of water

quality problems



#### Restoration of watershed and prevention of oil erosion

 Rehabilitation of watershed areas namely afforest or in upstream areas tion of soil erosion namely planting grass to
 Interference of the second second

Development of water supply for villages, cities, and

*3. Solutions for water shortage in agriculture and industries* 

- Development of irrigation systems and industrial estate



# 4. Protection and mitigation of floo

- Restoration and preservation of main stream and
- Development of inundation areas and flood prote





# 5. Prevention and solutions for water quality

- Development of efficiency of wastewater

treatment plants

# 6. Management

- Reduction of sources

- Support of river basin organizations
- Irrigation management
- Study research and development
- Development of data base for

decision support





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# Mechanism of water management at

Structure of national water management according to regulations of the Office of The Prime Minister 2007

National Water Resources Committee Chairman: the Prime Minister/Deputy Prime Approva Minister (by assigned) Secretary: Director Conoral of Dartiment River Basin Committee 25 bodies			Cabinet Sugge stion command/ Approval Organizations related to water			
Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives	Ministry of Interior	Minist Res En	try of Natural ources and vironment	m	<b>handigiebmén</b> Science and Technology	Ministry of information and Communicatio n Technology
<ul> <li>→ Royal irrigation</li> <li>Department</li> <li>→ Land Development</li> <li>→ Department of Agricultural</li> <li>Extension</li> <li>→ Department of rainmaking and Agricultural Aviation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Department of Disaster</li> <li>Prevention and Mitigation</li> <li>Department</li> <li>OPpartment</li> <li>Public Works</li> <li>and Town &amp;</li> <li>Country</li> <li>Planning</li> <li>Metropolitan</li> <li>Waterworks</li> <li>Authority</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Department of Water Resources</li> <li>Department of Groundwater Resources</li> <li>Royal Forest Department</li> <li>Office of the Natural Resources and Environment Policy and Planning</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Hydro and Aground Aground Aground Aground Informatics</li> <li>Geo- Informatics and Space Technology Development Agency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The Meteorological Department</li> </ul>	
Minister of Defense	Ministry of Transport	Ministry	of Energy Ir		Independent ublic Agencies	local Administrative

